

## Exercise 2: Microarrays

### Two colour microarray

**2.1.1** Load microarray result files (.gpr-files) from 2 time points (0h vs reference, 7d vs reference) of a time series experiment during a fat cell differentiation process (*MM-1-29\_0h-Ref.gpr*, *MM-1-35\_Ref-0h.gpr*, *MM-1-45\_7d-Ref.gpr*, *MM-1-46\_Ref-7d.gpr*). Sample information: *3T3L1Sample.txt*, and chip information: *Chip11.gal*

**2.1.2** Use `marray` Bioconductor package for background correction (normexp), normalization (loess), MA-plots and boxplots before and after normalization. Describe the differences caused by the normalization.

**2.1.3** Show xy plots for the log2-ratios (M values) of the dye swap pairs and do a dye swap normalization. How would the xy plots look if the technical replicates were done without dye swap?

**2.1.4** Provide a list of genes which were at least two-fold up or down-regulated in each and in both conditions.

### Clustering

**2.2.1** Download the expression profiles from a time series experiment with 519 genes and 8 timepoints (*genelist.txt*).

**2.2.2** Perform a hierarchical clustering, show the heatmap and the dendrogram. Which clustering level would you choose?

**2.2.3** Perform k-means clustering, plot the mean expression profile of each cluster and show the corresponding heatmap.

**2.2.4** What are the advantages and disadvantages of the performed clustering methods? Which one would you choose? Why?

**2.2.5** Calculate the correlation matrix of the genes and show the corresponding heatmap.